

# VI Semester B.Sc. Examination, May 2016 (2013-14 and Onwards) (Fresh) BOTANY (Paper – VII)

Molecular Biology, Genetic Engineering, Biotechnology and Plant Physiology – I

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

Instructions: 1) Answer all questions.

2) Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

### PART - A

A. Answer any seven of the following in two or three sentences:

 $(7 \times 2 = 14)$ 

- 1) What is imbibition? What is its significance?
- 2) Define osmotic potential. What is its significance?
- 3) What is meant by Vein loading and unloading?
- 4) Name the nucleotides present in RNA.
- 5) What is Charyaff's rule?
- 6) Mention any two uses of genetic engineering in Agriculture.
- 7) Mention any five enzymes involved in replication.
- 8) What are hydathodes? Where are they present?
- 9) What is active absorption of water?

#### PART-B

B. Describe/Explain any six of the following:

 $(6 \times 4 = 24)$ 

- 10) Differentiate between DNA and RNA.
- 11) Give a brief account of bioinformatics and its uses.
- 12) Plasmids.

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- 13) Give the properties of genetic code.
- 14) Any four factors which influence the transpiration.
- 15) What is DNA library? Screening of genomic libraries.
- 16) Role of microbes in industries.
- 17) Explain protoplasmic streaming hypothesis of translocation of solutes.

## PART-C

# C. Answer any four of the following:

 $(4 \times 8 = 32)$ 

- 18) Explain the different stages involved in penicillin production.
- 19) Lac-operon concept.
- 20) Explain the mechanism of opening and closing of stomata.
- 21) Explain the role of N, K, Fe and Mg in plant growth and development.
- 22) Give the steps involved in the production of ethyl alcohol (Ethanol).
- 23) Explain the physical force theories of ascent of sap.