

V Semester B.Sc. Examination, November/December 2016/6/

(F + R/CBCS) BIOTECHNOLOGY - V

Genetic Engineering and Environmental Biotechnology

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

Instruction: Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

SECTION - A

I. Write short notes on the following:

 $(5 \times 2 = 10)$

- 1) p^{UC} 19
- 2) Isoschizomers
- 3) Renewable resources
- 4) VAM
- 5) Southern blotting.

SECTION - B

II. Answer any four of the following:

 $(4 \times 5 = 20)$

- 6) Explain electroporation method of gene transfer.
- 7) What are restriction enzymes? Explain the types.
- 8) Write a note on symbiotic nitrogen fixing bacteria.
- 9) Enumerate the differences between AGE and PAGE.
- 10) What is bioleaching? Mention its applications.

SECTION - C

III. Answer any three of the following:

 $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

- 11) What is bio-remediation? Explain the methods of bioremediation of contaminated soil.
- 12) Write notes on the following:
 - a) Immunological screening
 - b) Micro injection.

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- 13) Describe the production of recombinant insulin.
- 14) What are conventional fuels? Enumerate their environmental impact.
- 15) What are vectors? Explain bacteriophage as cloning vector.

SECTION - D

IV. Answer the following:

 $(10 \times 1 = 10)$

- 16) List any two uranium leaching microorganisms.
- 17) What is annealing?
- 18) Name the antibiotic resistance markers in pBR 322,
- 19) What are biopesticides?
- 20) Define Gasohol.
- 21) Write the function of RNase H.
- 22) What is genomic library?
- 23) What is reverse osmosis?
- 24) Write one application of M₁₃ bacteriophage.
- 25) Give any two examples of methanogenic bacteria.



V Semester B.Sc. Examination, Nov./Dec. 2016 (F+R/CBCS) BIOTECHNOLOGY – VI Immunology and Animal Biotechnology



Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

Instruction: Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

SECTION - A

I. Write short notes on the following:

 $(5 \times 2 = 10)$

- 1) MALT.
- 2) Transgenic mice.
- 3) Immunogenicity.
- 4) PDGF.
- 5) DNA Vaccine.

SECTION - B

II. Answer any four of the following:

 $(4 \times 5 = 20)$

- 6) Differentiate between humoral and cell mediated immunity.
- 7) Write a note on the different types of natural media used in animal cell culture.
- 8) Describe the general structure of antibody molecule.
- 9) Describe the production of monoclonal antibodies.
- 10) Give an account of the classical pathway of complement system.

SECTION-C

III. Answer any three of the following:

 $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

- 11) Define immunity. Discuss the role of various cells involved in immune responses.
- 12) Define primary cell culture. Explain the process of primary cell culture in detail.





- 13) Describe hypersensitivity. Explain the mechanism of type I and II hypersensitive reactions.
- 14) Explain the precipitation and heamagglutination types of antigen-antibody reactions.
- 15) Discuss the applications of Animal Biotechnology.

SECTION - D

IV. Answer the following:

 $(1 \times 10 = 10)$

- 16) What are paratopes?
- { (: 17) What is EGF?
 - 18) Mention the types of T-cells.
 - 19) Define subculturing.
 - 20) Name the person who developed ABO blood grouping.
 - 21) Mention any two methods of purification during downstream processing.
 - 22) Expand ELISA.

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- 23) What is the role of hypoxanthin in HAT selection?
- 24) Name the maternal antibody which passes through placenta.
- 25) What are plantibodies?

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