

Semester B.Sc. Examination, November/December 2017 (CBCS) (2014 – 2015 & Onwards) (F + R)

BOTANY (Paper - I)

Introduction to Microbiology, Viruses, Bacteria, Cyanobacteria and Phycology

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

Instructions: 1) Answerall questions.

2) Draw diagrams and write examples wherever necessary.

PART-A

A. Define/Explain any ten of the following in two or three sentences.

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1) Mention the contributions of Anton-Van Leeuwen-hoek.
- 2) What are androspores?
- 3) What are hormogonia?
- 4) Mention the pathogen and any two symptoms of Papaya leaf curl.
- 5) Mention any two uses of cyanobacteria.
- 6) What is Nannandrous filament? Give an example.
- 7) Differentiate between isogamy and oogamy.
- 8) Write any four properties of Mycoplasma.
- 9) Mention any two types of chemotropic bacteria.
- 10) Name the predominant pigments and reserve food material in rhodophyceae.
- 11) Mention the types of bacteria based on their shape.
- 12) Mention any two types of vegetative reproduction in cyanobacteria.

PART-B

B. Write critical notes on any four of the following.

 $(4 \times 5 = 20)$

- 13) Structure of chlamydomonas.
- 14) Serial dilution technique.

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- 15) Thallus structure of sargassum.
- 16) Biogas production.
- 17) Toxic Algae.
- 18) Role of Bacteria in Industry.

PART-C

C. Give a comprehensive account of any three of the following.

 $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

- 19) Thallus structure and sex organs of polysiphonia.
- 20) Bacterial conjugation and transformation
- 21) Economic importance of Algae.
- 22) Ultrastructure of Bacterial cell.
- 23) Living and nonliving properties of viruses and structure of TMV.