

I Semester B.Sc. Examination, November/December 2017 (F + R/CBCS) BIOTECHNOLOGY – I

Cell Biology and Genetics

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

Instruction: Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

SECTION - A

I. Write short notes on the following:

 $(5 \times 2 = 10)$

- 1) Kappa particles
- 2) Cell theory
- 3) Incomplete dominance
- 4) Vacuole
- 5) Microtubules.

SECTION - B

II. Answer any four of the following:

 $(4 \times 5 = 20)$

- 6) Describe the structure and functions of golgi complex.
- 7) Write a note on physical mutagens.
- 8) Explain multiple allelism with a suitable example.
- 9) What is sex determination? Explain ZO-ZZ and ZW-ZZ systems.
- 10) Describe prophase I of meiosis with neat labelled diagram.

SECTION - C

III. Answer any three of the following:

 $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

- 11) What is autopolyploidy? Explain chromosomal evolution of wheat and cotton.
- 12) What is osmosis? Explain the different types of transportation across membranes.



- 13) Describe the structural organization of chromosomes and add a note on heterochromatin and euchromatin.
- 14) a) Explain the mechanism of mitochondrial inheritance.
 - b) Write a note on Down's Syndrome.
- 15) Describe the structure and functions of nucleus.

SECTION - D

IV. Answer the following in a word or a sentence each:

 $(10 \times 1 = 10)$

- 16) What is co-transport?
- 17) Expand DNA.
- 18) What are basal bodies?
- 19) Who coined the term chromosome?
- 20) Define back cross.
- 21) What are allosomes?
- 22) Define Karyokinesis.
- 23) What is cytology?
- 24) Who proposed the folded fibre model of chromosome?
- 25) In which stage of prophase I chiasma formation begins?